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SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR  
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech II Year II Semester Supplementary Examinations February-2022  
SIGNALS & SYSTEMS

(Electrical and Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

**PART-A**

(Answer all the Questions 5 x 2 = 10 Marks)

- |   |   |  |    |
|---|---|--|----|
| 1 | a | How are systems classified?                                      | 2M |
|   | b | What are the Merits of Fourier Transform?                        | 2M |
|   | c | What is anti-aliasing filter?                                    | 2M |
|   | d | What are the properties of cross correlation for energy signals. | 2M |
|   | e | What is the Z-transform of unit step signal?                     | 2M |

**PART-B**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

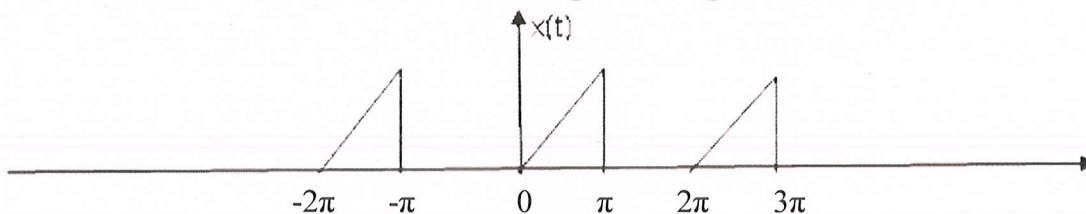
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|---|---|--|----|
| 2 | a | Find which of the signals are causal or non-causal.<br>(i) $x(t) = e^{2t} u(t-1)$ (ii) $x(t) = 3 \text{sinc } 2t$ (iii) $x(n) = u(n+4) - u(n-2)$ (iv) $x(t) = u(-n)$ | 5M |
|   | b | Sketch the following signals<br>(i) $2u(t+2) - 2u(t-3)$ (ii) $u(t+4)u(-t+4)$ (iii) $r(t) - r(t-1) - r(t-3) - r(t-4)$ (iv) $\pi(t-2)$                                 | 5M |

OR

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|---|--|---|-----|
| 3 |  | What are the basic operations on signals? Illustrate with an example. | 10M |
|---|--|---|-----|

**UNIT-II**

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|---|--|---|-----|
| 4 |  | Find the trigonometric Fourier series for the periodic signal $x(t)$ shown in below | 10M |
|---|--|---|-----|



OR

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|---|--|--|-----|
| 5 |  | State and Prove the properties of Continuous time Fourier transform? | 10M |
|---|--|--|-----|

**UNIT-III**

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|---|--|--|-----|
| 6 |  | Consider a stable LTI system that is characterized by the differential equation $d^2y(t)/dt^2 + 4dy(t)/dt + 3y(t) = dx(t)/dt + 2x(t)$ find the response for an input $x(t) = e^{-t}u(t)$ . | 10M |
|---|--|--|-----|

OR

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|---|---|--|----|
| 7 | a | Consider a stable LTI System characterized by the differential equation $dy(t)/dt + 2y(t) = x(t)$ , Find its impulse response.                                       | 6M |
|   | b | Find the Nyquist Rate and Nyquist Interval of the following signals.<br>(i) $x(t) = 1 + \cos 2000\pi t + \sin 4000\pi t$ (ii) $x(t) = 10 \sin 40\pi t \cos 300\pi t$ | 4M |

**UNIT-IV**

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|---|---|---|----|
| 8 | a | Find the autocorrelation of the signal $x(t) = a \sin(\omega_0 t + \theta)$ . | 6M |
|   | b | Distinguish the ESD and PSD.  | 4M |

**OR**

- 9 Explain the extraction of a signal from noise by filtering **10M**

**UNIT-V**

- 10 a State and prove initial and final value theorems of Z-transform? **5M**  
b State and prove time differentiation and time integration property of Laplace transform **5M**

**OR**

- 11 a Find the Laplace transforms and region for the following signals **5M**  
(i)  $x(t) = e^{-5t} u(t-1)$  (ii)  $x(t) = e^{2t} \sin 2t$  for  $t \leq 0$  (iii)  $x(t) = t e^{-2|t|}$   
b Find the Laplace transform of the signal  $x(t) = e^{-at} u(t) - e^{-bt} u(-t)$  and also find its ROC **5M**

**\*\*\*END\*\*\***